

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
Civil Action No. 5:22-cv-369-D-RN

NATHANIEL N. TORRES,

Plaintiff,

v.

DUKE ENERGY PROGRESS, LLC,

Defendant.

PROTECTIVE ORDER

Pursuant to Rule 26(c) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, upon joint motion by the parties, with the consent of the parties, and it appearing that the discovery process in this action may involve the production of information that a party may contend is confidential and/or proprietary, and it further appearing that good cause exists for the entry of an Order limiting the disclosure of such information;

IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that:

1. “Confidential Information” as used herein means: Plaintiff’s personnel information; personnel information of current or former employees of Defendant; Plaintiff’s personal information, including medical, financial and tax records; and, all proprietary, business, financial or other commercially sensitive information, whether documentary or otherwise, designated as “confidential” and delivered, produced or disclosed by any party in this action, or by a third party, voluntarily or in response to an interrogatory, a request for production of documents, a deposition question, subpoena or otherwise. Any medical records produced by a third party shall be

automatically designated as “confidential.” The designation of documents or information as “Confidential Information” shall not be conclusive for purposes of any substantive issues in this case.

2. All documents produced or information provided or disclosed by any party in discovery in this action or by a third party as identified in paragraph 1 shall be treated as confidential and the use or disclosure of such documents or information shall be governed by the terms of this Order, provided that the party or third party producing or otherwise disclosing such documents or information designates such documents or information as “confidential” at the time of production or disclosure or as otherwise provided herein.

3. Confidential Information, including copies or summaries thereof, shall be used only for the prosecution or defense of this action (including, but not limited to, any mediation, arbitration, or other settlement process, as well as appeals of this action) and shall not be used or employed for any other purpose whatsoever. Confidential Information shall not be disclosed or made available to anyone except:

- a. the Court;
- b. the parties to this action and officers, directors or employees of the parties who are actively participating in the prosecution or defense of this action;
- c. counsel for the parties to this action and employees or independent contractors of said counsel;
- d. experts or consultants specifically retained by the parties or their

attorneys to assist them in the preparation of this case or to serve as expert witnesses at the trial of this action;

e. third-party witnesses or potential witnesses whom counsel reasonably deem necessary for the preparation and trial of this action;

f. court reporters engaged to record depositions, hearings or trials in this action; and

g. mediators assigned to this case or selected by agreement of the parties.

4. Disclosure of Confidential Information pursuant to this Order shall be handled as follows:

a. Any person described in subparagraphs 3(a), (b), (c), (f) and (g) of this Order is bound by the provisions of this Order without the necessity of executing a confidentiality agreement;

b. Before Confidential Information is disclosed to any person set forth in subparagraphs 3(d) and (e) of this Order, the party disclosing the information shall inform the person to whom the disclosure is to be made that Confidential Information shall be used for the purposes of the prosecution or defense of this action only, and shall obtain from the person to whom the disclosure is to be made a signed confidentiality agreement in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A; and

c. As long as Confidential Information is handled in accordance with this Order, this Order shall not be construed as prohibiting or restricting the

use of Confidential Information during depositions, any hearing, the trial of this matter, or any appellate proceeding. Similarly, no party shall be deemed to have waived any objections as to the admissibility of any Confidential Information into evidence in connection with any proceeding in this action.

5. Any Confidential Information which is filed with the Court shall be filed under seal pursuant to Local Rule of Civil Procedure 79.2. In the event any Confidential Information is filed with the Court other than via the Court's electronic case filing system, such Confidential Information shall be filed in sealed envelopes or other appropriate sealed containers on which shall be endorsed the title in this action, an indication of the nature and contents thereof, the legend "Confidential" and a statement substantially in the following form:

This envelope is sealed pursuant to an order of the Court and contains confidential information and is not to be opened or the contents thereof to be displayed or revealed by any person other than the Court or the attorneys for the parties except by order of the Court or pursuant to stipulation of the parties to this action.

6. If a party or witness desires to designate any portion of a deposition as Confidential Information, the designating party or witness shall have thirty (30) days after receipt of the transcript to designate portions of the transcript or exhibits thereto as Confidential Information and inform counsel of record in writing of such designation.

7. Before filing any information that has been designated "CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION" with the Court, or any pleadings, motions or other papers that disclose any such information, counsel shall confer with counsel for

the party that produced the information so designated about how it should be filed. If the party that produced the information so designated desires that the materials be filed under seal, then the filing party shall file the materials in accordance with Local Civil Rule 79.2 (EDNC), with notice served upon the producing party. The filing of the materials under seal shall not be binding on the Court, however. Within ten (10) days of service of such notice, the party desiring that the materials be maintained under seal shall file with the Court a Motion to Seal and supporting memorandum of law specifying the interests which would be served by restricting public access to the information. The party that initially filed the materials need not file any such Motion to Seal or otherwise defend another party's desire that the materials remain sealed. The Court will grant the Motion to Seal only after providing adequate notice to the public and opportunity for interested parties to object, after carefully weighing the interests advanced by the movant and those interests favoring public access to judicial documents and records, and upon finding that the interests advanced by the movant override any common law or constitutional right of public access which may attach to the information. Documents submitted under seal in accordance with this paragraph will remain under seal pending the Court's ruling. If the party desiring that the information be maintained under seal does not timely file a Motion to Seal, then the materials will be deemed unsealed, without need for order of the Court.

8. Nothing in this Order shall prevent the disclosure of Confidential Information beyond the terms of this Order if the party or third party that produced the information consents in advance in writing.

9. This order shall not limit or in any way restrict the right of any person or entity to use, disseminate, dispose of, or otherwise benefit from documents or information obtained (i) other than through discovery in this action, or (ii) from any person or entity with authority to provide such documents or information independent of any confidentiality requirement imposed by this Order.

10. If any party hereto disagrees with the designation of any documents or information as confidential, counsel shall attempt to resolve the disagreement on an informal basis. If it is necessary to present the dispute to the Court for resolution, the material in question shall continue to be treated as confidential under the terms of this Order unless and until the Court issues a final ruling that the material is not of a confidential nature. In the event of any such dispute, the party who designated the documents or information as confidential shall have the burden of proving the confidential nature of such documents or information.

11. This Order is without prejudice to the right of any party or witness to seek modification or amendment of the Order by motion to the Court, or to seek and obtain additional protection with respect to Confidential Information as such party may consider appropriate.

12. This Order shall remain in effect for the period of this litigation and subsequent to its termination so as to protect the confidentiality of the Confidential Information.

13. Ultimate disposition of materials and information protected by this Order is subject to a final order of the Court upon completion of litigation. However,

in the absence of a final order of the Court addressing the disposition of Confidential Information, the parties agree that counsel for each party shall, not later than thirty (30) days after the termination of this litigation, collect from any experts, consultants or third party witnesses to whom any documents containing Confidential Information were disclosed pursuant to the terms of this Order, any and all documents containing Confidential Information, including without limitation, any copies or excerpts of such documents. Counsel of record for each party shall be permitted to retain in their files one copy of all documents containing information subject to this Order obtained during the course of this litigation and shall return or destroy all other copies; provided, however, the prohibitions against the use or disclosure of Confidential Information as set forth above shall continue to apply to said counsel.

14. If a producing party realizes that it has produced a document or information that it considers to be protected from disclosure to a party in this litigation by the attorney-client privilege, attorney work product doctrine, the common interest or joint defense privilege, or such other privilege or immunity from discovery, the producing party may contact the receiving party and notify it in writing of the mistake. Once the receiving party has been notified of the mistake, the receiving party shall promptly use all means reasonably available to retrieve such document or information, and all copies thereof, and return them to the producing party. The production of any such privileged document shall not constitute a waiver of any otherwise applicable privilege in this or any other federal or state action and no person shall assert a waiver of any such otherwise applicable privilege upon the basis

of any production in the course of discovery in this litigation, except as may be necessary under the circumstances or if there is a dispute as to whether such privilege applies.

Dated: July 24, 2023

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading "Robert T. Numbers, II". The signature is written in a cursive style with a horizontal line underneath.

Robert T. Numbers, II
United States Magistrate Judge

CONSENTED TO:

/s/ Tory Ian Summey

Tory Ian Summey
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Counsel for Plaintiff

EXHIBIT A

CONFIDENTIALITY AGREEMENT

I have read and am familiar with the terms of the Consent Protective Order governing the disclosure of confidential information in the case of *Nathaniel N. Torres v. Duke Energy Progress, LLC*, Civil Action No. 5:22-cv-00369-D, and I agree to abide by all the terms of said Order and not to reveal or otherwise communicate any of the information disclosed to me pursuant thereto to anyone except in accordance with the terms of said Order. I agree not to make use of any information or material obtained pursuant to that Order other than for purposes of this litigation.

I also agree to return to counsel of record not later than thirty (30) days after the termination of this litigation any and all documents in my possession containing information which is the subject of said Order (whether such information is in the form of notes, memoranda, reports or other written communications or documents prepared by any person at any time containing information covered by the terms of said Order).

I also agree to be subject the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of North Carolina for purposes of enforcing this Confidentiality Agreement and associated Consent Protective Order.

Signature:_____

Printed Name:_____

Date:_____